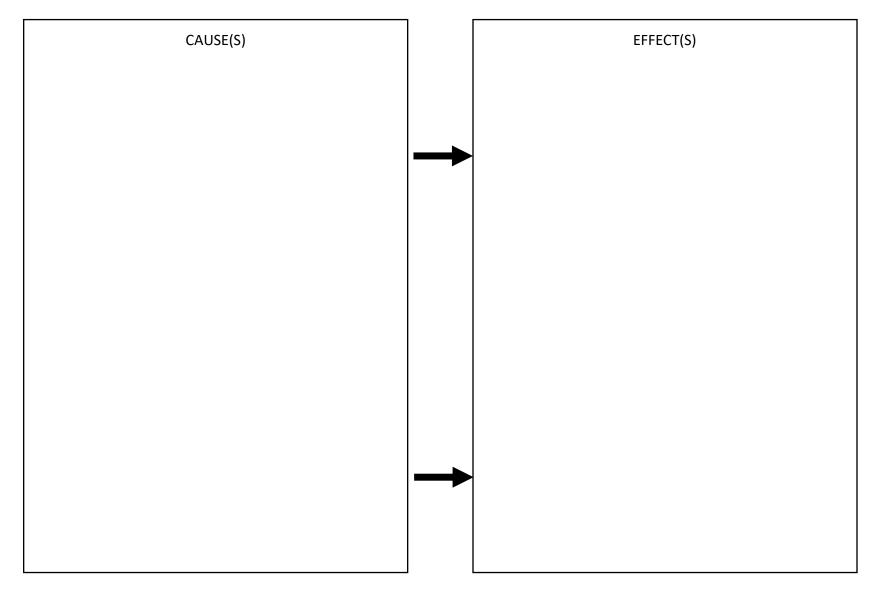


## CAUSE AND EFFECT: \_\_\_\_\_



## PROBLEM AND SOLUTION: \_\_\_\_\_

