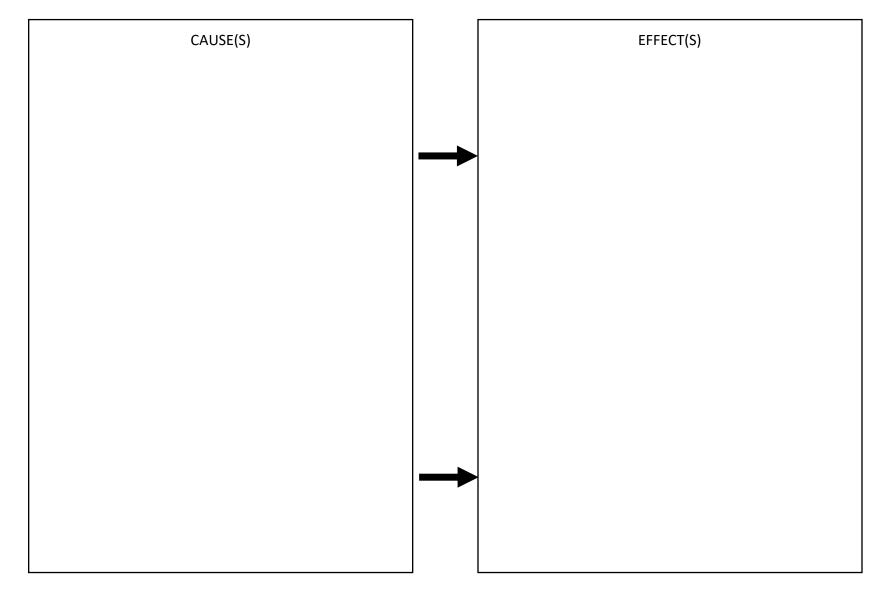


## CAUSE AND EFFECT



## PROBLEM AND SOLUTION

